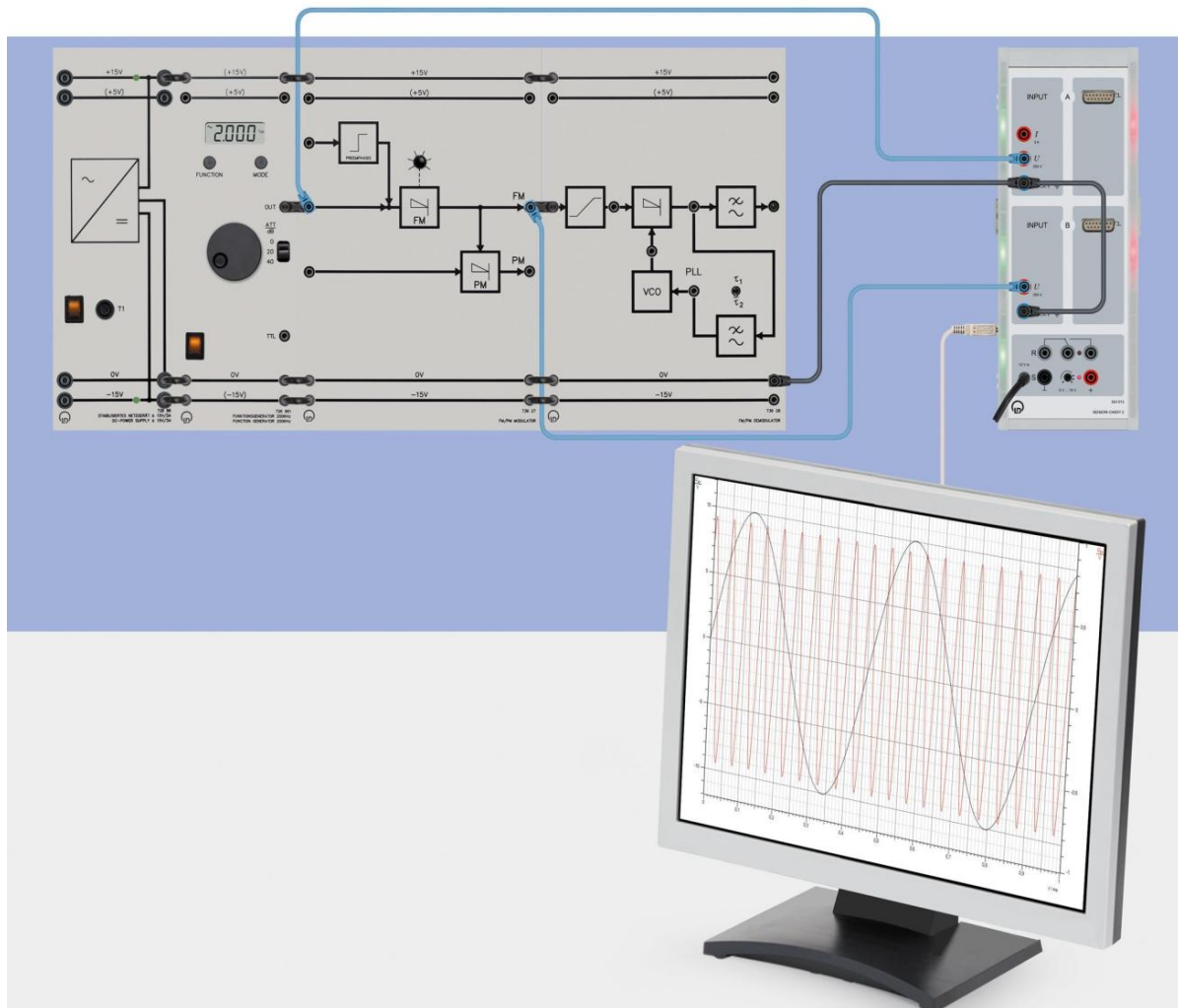


T 7.2.1 Analog Transmission Technology

T 7.2.1.5 Frequency Modulation



FM: Modulation, demodulation and the recording of spectra

Topics (selection)

- ➔ Dynamic response of FM and PM
- ➔ Determining the frequency deviation and modulation index
- ➔ Investigating of FM- and PM-spectra
- ➔ Bandwidth requirement of FM
- ➔ Principle of preemphasis
- ➔ Demodulation of FM and PM
- ➔ Recording the modulator characteristics

T 7.2.1 Analog Transmission Technology

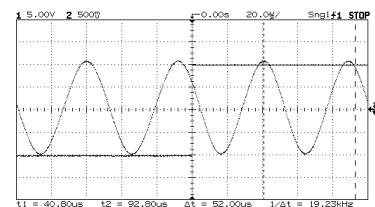
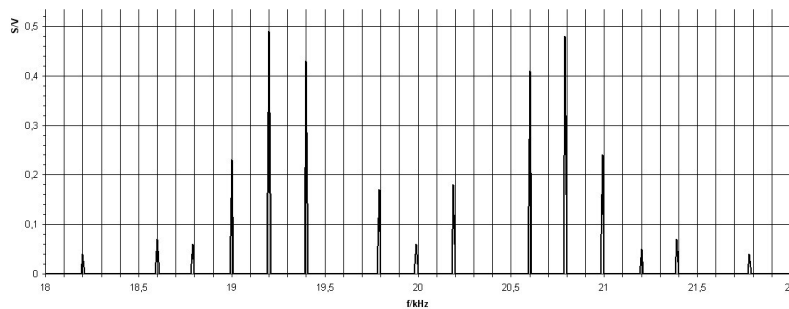
T 7.2.1.5 Frequency Modulation (FM)

Frequency and phase modulation are forms of angle modulation. Frequency modulation happens to play a major role in commercial telecommunications (VHF radio). With this training systems the students learn about modulators as important non-linear systems.



FM is widely used for broadcasting radio programs.

The spectrum of FM is non-linear. It contains of an infinite number of sidelines.



FM modulated by a square wave signal.

EQUIPMENT LIST T 7.2.1.5

Frequency Modulation

| Quantity | Cat.-no | Description |
|----------|----------|----------------------------|
| 1 | 736 27 | FM/PM-Modulator |
| 1 | 736 28 | FM/PM-Demodulator |
| 1 | 524 013S | Sensor-CASSY 2 Starter |
| 1 | 564 072 | Book: Frequency Modulation |

A complete material list including accessories is available on request.

